



EXAMEN RESUELTO Y EXPLICADO

Inglés

UNED Acceso 25 y 45.

Convocatoria de Mayo-Junio 2024 resuelta pregunta a pregunta, con la respuesta correcta señalada y una explicación breve de cada una.

20

preguntas

Mayo-Junio 2024

convocatoria

Modelo A

COMPRESION LECTORA

Education is very important for individuals and society as a whole. It helps people to learn new things and acquire knowledge that they can use in their daily lives. It also helps them to develop important skills that are necessary for success in their personal and professional lives. Education provides individuals with the opportunity to expand their horizons and explore new ideas. It allows them to gain a deeper understanding of the world around them and the different cultures and perspectives that exist. Education also helps individuals to develop critical thinking skills, enabling them to analyse information and make informed decisions.

Furthermore, education plays a vital role in shaping individuals' future careers. Through education, individuals can acquire the necessary knowledge and skills for their chosen professions. It opens up opportunities for better job prospects and higher earning potential. Education also helps individuals to develop important life skills, such as problem-solving, communication, and teamwork, which are essential in any professional setting. A well-educated population contributes to the overall development and progress of a nation. Education helps to create an informed and engaged citizenry, capable of participating in the democratic process and making informed decisions. It also plays a significant role in reducing poverty and inequality, as it provides individuals with the tools to improve their economic and social conditions.

Moreover, education promotes social cohesion and understanding among different groups of people. It encourages tolerance and respect for diversity, fostering a more inclusive and harmonious society. Education also plays a crucial role in promoting sustainable development and environmental awareness, as it helps individuals understand the importance of preserving natural resources and taking care of the planet. Overall, education is a fundamental right that should be accessible to all individuals. It empowers individuals, improves their quality of life, and contributes to the well-being of society. By investing in education, we are investing in a brighter future for ourselves and future generations.

1 Why is education important?

- a. It helps individuals to learn new things and acquire knowledge.
- b. It is necessary for success in personal and professional lives.

c. Both options are correct.

✓ CORRECTA

Por que: El texto menciona ambas razones (aprender cosas nuevas y ser necesaria para el éxito personal y profesional), así que las dos son correctas.

**2 What is one of the key benefits of education mentioned in the text?**

a. Learning new languages.

b. Acquiring knowledge and skills.

✓ CORRECTA

c. Enhancing physical fitness.

Por que: El texto habla de adquirir conocimientos y habilidades; no menciona idiomas ni forma física.

3 What role does education play in reducing poverty and inequality?

a. It worsens poverty and inequality.

b. It provides tools to improve economic and social conditions.

✓ CORRECTA

c. It promotes luxurious lifestyles for the wealthy.

Por que: El texto dice que la educación da a las personas las herramientas para mejorar sus condiciones económicas y sociales.

4 What does “horizons” mean in the context of the text?

a. Physical boundaries.

b. Limits of understanding.

c. Broadening of knowledge.

✓ CORRECTA

Por que: “Expand their horizons” significa ampliar los propios conocimientos y perspectivas, no límites físicos.

5 What does “acquire” mean in the context of the text?

a. To lose.

b. To obtain.

✓ CORRECTA

c. To discard.

Por que: “Acquire” significa “adquirir/obtener”, justo lo contrario de perder o descartar.



6

"The politician ____ his speech when he ____ Brighton last month".

a. is giving/visited

b. gave/visited

✓ CORRECTA

c. gave/visits

Por que: Ambas acciones son pasadas y puntuales ("last month"), así que van en pasado simple: "gave" y "visited".

7

"My grandparents ____ to the grocer's later because they ____ some tomato cans for tonight's dinner".

a. go/will need

b. would go/need

c. will go/need

✓ CORRECTA

Por que: La acción principal es futura ("later"): "will go", y la causa se expresa en presente simple: "need".

8

"She ____ to wear a uniform when she was at school in 1970".

a. had

✓ CORRECTA

b. have

c. has

Por que: El resto de la frase está en pasado ("was at school in 1970"), así que corresponde "had to" (pasado de "have to").

9 “Pat took a ____ to travel at night and arrive in Paris in the morning”.

a. sleeper train

✓ CORRECTA

b. sleeping train

c. sleepy train

Por que: “Sleeper train” (tren nocturno con literas) es el término correcto en inglés para este tipo de tren.

10 “____ I sit down, Madam?” asked her maid very politely.

a. May

✓ CORRECTA

b. Must

c. Will

Por que: “May” es el modal más formal y educado para pedir permiso.

11 “This baby is a ____!” said his father when little John was born.

a. bless

b. blessed

c. blessing

✓ CORRECTA

Por que: Detrás de “a” hace falta un sustantivo: “blessing” (bendición). “Bless” es verbo y “blessed” es adjetivo/participio.

12 “Linda and Beatrice are ____ women I’ve ever known”.

a. the most honest

✓ CORRECTA

b. the more honests

c. more honest

Por que: “Honest” forma su superlativo con “most”: “the most honest”.



13 "Methodology is the way in which you ____ the material".

a. carry out

✓ CORRECTA

b. take off

c. put on

Por que: "Carry out" significa "llevar a cabo/ejecutar", el sentido correcto para describir una metodología.

14 "If we had the appropriate gear, we ____ for an hour".

a. will dive

b. dive

c. would dive

✓ CORRECTA

Por que: Condicional de tipo 2: "if + pasado simple, would + infinitivo".

15 "Alice has very generous partners at her company. Her ____ relatives bought her a meal at the Ritz".

a. partners's

b. partners'

✓ CORRECTA

c. partners

Por que: "Partners" ya termina en "-s" en plural, así que el genitivo solo añade el apóstrofo: "partners".

- 16 "That philanthropic institution is very old. It was ____ in the nineteenth century by his great-grandfather. It has done a lot of good since then".

a. founded

✓ CORRECTA

b. found

c. find

Por que: "Founded" (fundada) es el participio de "to found" (fundar); "found" aquí confundiría con el pasado de "to find" (encontrar).

- 17 Seleccione la opción correcta:

a. Has that horrible crime been investigated?

✓ CORRECTA

b. Has that horrible crime being investigated?

c. Has that horrible crime be investigated?

Por que: Presente perfecto en voz pasiva: "has been investigated".

- 18 Seleccione la opción correcta:

a. My boss will been supported by the rest of staff in all her decisions.

b. My boss will be supported by the rest of the staff in all her decisions.

✓ CORRECTA

c. My boss will being supported by the rest of the staff in all her decisions.

Por que: Futuro en voz pasiva: "will be supported" (will + be + participio).

- 19 Seleccione la opción correcta:

a. Are you taking the little road who joins the two villages?

b. Are you taking the little road whose joins the two villages?

c. Are you taking the little road which joins the two villages?

✓ CORRECTA

Por que: "Which" es el pronombre relativo correcto para cosas ("the road"), no "who" (personas) ni "whose" (posesivo).



20

Elija la opción con el orden de palabras y puntuación correctas:

a. Their German daughters will these gentlemen meet up in Paris in two hours' time.

b. These German gentlemen will meet up their daughters in Paris in two hours' time.

✓ CORRECTA

c. In two hours' time these gentlemen will meet up in Paris their daughters German.

Por que: Es la única con el orden lógico: sujeto + verbo + objeto + complementos de lugar y tiempo.

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